

Complete the sentences with the correct idioms

1. Most of the students in this class were born in the \_\_\_\_\_.
2. I think my TV's \_\_\_\_\_. I need to take it to the repair shop.
3. President Trump loves \_\_\_\_\_ new messages all the time.
4. I've been eating too much fast food, so I'm \_\_\_\_\_ these days.
5. Kakaotalk is my favorite \_\_\_\_\_.
6. I had a hard time playing tennis at first, but I'm starting to \_\_\_\_\_ now.
7. People who ride motorcycles are \_\_\_\_\_ if they don't wear a helmet.
8. All the Harry Potter movies have been real \_\_\_\_\_.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ is a problem on subways and buses sometimes. A lot of people just take up too much room.
10. A: Hey Severn! Can I talk to you for a minute?  
B: Sure! I'm \_\_\_\_\_.
11. We need to stop \_\_\_\_\_. It's not good \_\_\_\_\_ to insult others online. (2 idioms)
12. People should wear masks \_\_\_\_\_, because of the coronavirus.
13. A: I think rap music is stupid! I don't understand it at all!  
B: Oh, come on! Don't be a \_\_\_\_\_. A lot of rap music is really good.
14. "Take a knee", "3rd gender", "social distancing" and "QR code" are common \_\_\_\_\_ these days.
15. Skinny jeans used to be \_\_\_\_\_ for men.
16. It's important to do your best and \_\_\_\_\_ whenever you're doing something.
17. I just saw my teacher drunk in a bar. The \_\_\_\_\_ of that are not good.

- a. all ears
- b. all the rage
- c. asking for trouble
- d. at all costs
- e. in bad shape
- f. on the blink
- g. blockbusters
- h. go all out
- i. get the hang of it
- j. app
- k. buzzwords
- l. cyberbullying

m.hater

n.manspreading

o.netiquette

p.noughties

q.optics

r.tweeting

Freshmen Idioms

(englishdaily626.com)

(Click on P...Learn English Proverbs)

1. First come, first served
2. Crime does not pay
3. Every cloud has a silver lining
4. Don't put all your eggs in one basket
5. Let bygones be bygones
6. Let sleeping dogs lie
7. Spare the rod and spoil the child
8. Rome was not built in a day
9. Absence makes the heart grow fonder
10. Experience is the best teacher
11. Look at the bright side
12. An apple a day keeps the doctor away
13. Curiosity killed the cat
14. Home is where the heart is
15. You can lead a horse to water but you can't make him drink
16. The spirit is willing but the flesh is weak
17. Time heals all wounds
18. Clothes make the man

# It's really worth seeing!

- ▶ Discuss famous landmarks, monuments, and works of art
- ▶ Discuss countries around the world

## SNAPSHOT

Conv. 2 (week 7)

## AMAZING FACTS ABOUT AMAZING LANDMARKS



**Machu Picchu** – It is located 2,430 m (7,972 ft) above sea level, and it has resisted several earthquakes. When there is an earthquake, the stones “dance” and fall back into place.



**The Neuschwanstein Castle** – This beautiful castle in Germany was the inspiration for the Walt Disney Magic Kingdom Sleeping Beauty Castle.

**Mount Fuji** – The highest mountain in Japan is made up of a few volcanoes. The last recorded eruption started in 1707.



**The Statue of Liberty** – The 350 pieces were made in France and then shipped to the United States.

**Big Ben** – The tower is named Elizabeth Tower. Big Ben is the name of the bell inside it.



**The Eiffel Tower** – When it was opened in 1889, the tower was red. After a decade, it was painted black, and later, it was covered in different shades of brown.



Did you know these facts about the landmarks above? What else do you know about them?

Have you ever visited any of them? Which would you like to visit? Why?

Do you know any interesting facts about landmarks in your country?

## PERSPECTIVES Where dreams come true

- A** How much do you know about the Walt Disney Company and theme parks? Find three mistakes in the statements below. Then listen and check your answers.

1. The Walt Disney Company was founded in 1923 in California by Walt Disney and his brother Roy.
2. Their most famous character, Donald Duck, first appeared in a movie in 1928.
3. The first Disney theme park, Disneyland, was opened in 1955 in New York and soon became an international attraction.
4. The official opening was broadcast live by the ABC television network.
5. In 1971, the company opened their second park, Disney World.
6. Some of their most popular parks in Florida include Magic Kingdom, Animal Kingdom, and Epcot Center.
7. In 1983, the company opened their first foreign park, London Disneyland. Later, theme parks were also opened in Paris, Hong Kong, and Shanghai.

- B GROUP WORK** Have you been to a Disney park? Which one? How did you like it? Which one would you like to go to? Why?

### 3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

#### ▶ Passive with *by* (simple past)

The passive changes the focus of a sentence.

For the simple past, use the past of *be* + past participle.

#### Active

The Disney brothers **founded** the company in 1923.

Walt Disney **opened** Disneyland in 1955.

The ABC network **broadcast** the opening of the park.

#### Passive

It **was founded by** the Disney brothers in 1923.

Disneyland **was opened by** Walt Disney in 1955.

The opening **was broadcast by** ABC.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 142

A Complete the sentences with the simple past passive form of the verbs. Then compare with a partner.

1. *Mont Sainte-Victoire* \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) by the French artist Paul Cézanne.
2. The first Star Wars film \_\_\_\_\_ (write) and \_\_\_\_\_ (direct) by George Lucas.
3. The Statue of Liberty \_\_\_\_\_ (design) by the French sculptor Frédéric Auguste Bartholdi.
4. The 2014 World Cup final \_\_\_\_\_ (win) by Germany. The final match \_\_\_\_\_ (see) by almost 1 billion people all over the world.
5. The songs *Revolution* and *Hey Jude* \_\_\_\_\_ (record) by the Beatles in 1968.
6. In the 2007 film *I'm Not There*, the American musician Bob Dylan was played (play) by six different people, including Australian actress Cate Blanchett.
7. The 2016 Oscar for Best Actress \_\_\_\_\_ (give) to Brie Larson for her role in the movie *Room*.
8. The first iPad \_\_\_\_\_ (release) in 2010.



B PAIR WORK Change these sentences into passive sentences with *by*. Then take turns reading them aloud.

1. Eddie Redmayne played Stephen Hawking in the 2014 film *The Theory of Everything*.  
Stephen Hawking was played by Eddie Redmayne in the 2014 film The Theory of Everything.
2. Gabriel García Márquez wrote the novel *One Hundred Years of Solitude* in 1967.  
One Hundred Years of Solitude was written by Gabriel García Márquez in 1967.
3. The American architect William Lamb designed the Empire State Building.  
The Empire State Building was designed by William Lamb.
4. Woo Paik produced the first digital HDTV in 1991.  
The first digital HDTV was produced by Woo Paik in 1991.
5. J. K. Rowling wrote the first Harry Potter book on an old manual typewriter.  
The first Harry Potter book was written by J. K. Rowling on an old manual typewriter.
6. *Empire* magazine readers chose Indiana Jones as the greatest movie character of all time.  
Indiana Jones was chosen by Empire magazine readers as the greatest movie character of all time.

*Call Me (only 3B)*

### 4 INTERCHANGE 11 True or false?

Who created these well-known works? Go to Interchange 11 on page 125.



# PRONUNCIATION The letter o

A Listen and practice. Notice how the letter o is pronounced in the following words.

/a/	/ou/	/u/	/ʌ/
not	no	do	one
top	don't	food	love

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

B How is the letter o pronounced in these words? Write them in the correct column in part A. Then listen and check your answers.

- come    done    lock    own    shot    soon    who    wrote

# LISTENING Man-made wonders of the world

A Listen to three tour guides describe some famous monuments. Take notes to answer the questions below. Then compare with a partner.



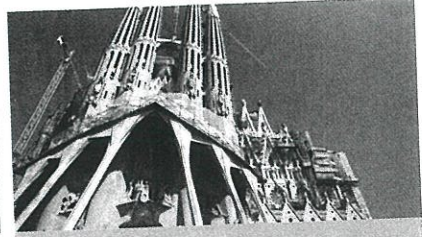
### 1. Taj Mahal

Why was it built?  
 What do the changing colors of the building represent?



### 2. Palace of Versailles

What did King Louis XIV want the Hall of Mirrors to show?  
 What problem did the candles cause? How did the mirrors help?



### 3. La Sagrada Familia

What did the architect think about man-made structures versus nature?  
 Why are no straight lines used?

B PAIR WORK Think of another famous monument. Describe it to the rest of the class. They will try to guess the monument.

# 7 WORD POWER Country fast facts

A Complete the sentences with words from the list.

- ✓  cattle     dialects     electronics     handicrafts     languages  
 sheep     souvenirs     soybeans     textiles     wheat

- The United States **grows** soybeans and \_\_\_\_\_.
- Australia **raises** cattle and \_\_\_\_\_.
- China **manufactures** \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- In India, people **speak** many different \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- You can **find** \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ at different shops in Brazil.

B PAIR WORK Talk about your country. Use the sentences in part A with your own information.  
"We raise cattle and chickens. We grow corn and oats. You can find . . ."



## 8 CONVERSATION What do you want to know?

### A Listen and practice.

**Lisa:** Erik, you're from Amsterdam, aren't you?

**Erik:** Yeah . . . Why?

**Lisa:** I'm going there for a conference, and I'd like some information.

**Erik:** Sure. What do you want to know?

**Lisa:** Do you use the euro in the Netherlands?

**Erik:** Yes. The euro is used in most of Europe, you know.

**Lisa:** And do I need to take euros with me?

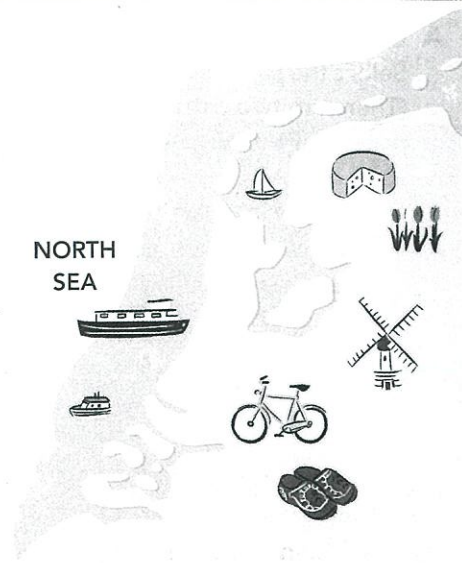
**Erik:** Not really. International credit cards are accepted everywhere, and they're much safer.

**Lisa:** Of course. And what should I buy there?

**Erik:** Cheese, definitely. We raise dairy cows, and some really excellent cheese is made from their milk.

**Lisa:** Good. I love cheese. Where is it sold?

**Erik:** You can find it at cheese shops all around the city. And don't forget to bring me a piece.



### B Listen to the rest of the conversation. What other suggestion does Erik give Lisa?

## 9 GRAMMAR FOCUS

### Passive without by (simple present)

For the simple present, use the present of **be** + past participle.

#### Active

They **use** the euro in most of Europe.

Most places **accept** credit cards.

We **raise** dairy cattle in the Netherlands.

#### Passive

The euro **is used** in most of Europe.

Credit cards **are accepted** at most places.

Dairy cattle **are raised** in the Netherlands.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 142

### A Complete the sentences. Use the passive of these verbs.

grow   manufacture   raise   speak   sell   use

1. French and Flemish \_\_\_\_\_ in Belgium.
2. Rice \_\_\_\_\_ in many Asian countries.
3. Cars and electronics \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan.
4. Sheep's milk \_\_\_\_\_ for making feta cheese.
5. Handicrafts \_\_\_\_\_ in the streets in Thailand.
6. A lot of cattle \_\_\_\_\_ in Australia.

### B Complete this passage using the simple present passive form.

Many crops \_\_\_\_\_ (grow) in Taiwan. Some crops \_\_\_\_\_ (consume) locally, but others \_\_\_\_\_ (export). Tea \_\_\_\_\_ (grow) in cooler parts of the island, and rice \_\_\_\_\_ (cultivate) in warmer parts. Fishing is also an important industry. A wide variety of seafood \_\_\_\_\_ (catch) and \_\_\_\_\_ (ship) all over the world. Many people \_\_\_\_\_ (employ) in the food-processing industry.

### C PAIR WORK Use the passive of the verbs in part A to talk about your country and other countries you know.

It's really worth seeing

Conv. 2

Call Me

Tell me about these landmarks/monuments

1. 황재우...Namsan tower
2. 강우석...DMZ
3. 권고은...동대문
4. 김가은...법주사 Buddha
5. 김민경...Daejeon Expo
6. 김민석...Independence Hall
7. 김소연...독도
8. 라원엽...Empire State Building
9. 민여원...Angel Falls
10. 박서윤...명동 Cathedral
11. 박예찬...Mount Rushmore
12. 박재훈...자갈치 Fish Market
13. 송시진...Louvre Museum
14. 심수연...경복 Palace
15. 오다인...Christ the Redeemer
16. 유미린...Angkor Wat
17. 이예준...Sphinx
18. 이정욱...Versailles
19. 이진...광안 Bridge
20. 장환희...Panama Canal
21. 정훈목...안동/하회
22. 조원희...석굴암
23. 채수희...Lotte World
24. 현지수...Forbidden City



~~Tell me a~~ Answer Questions about your country

1. 황재우... China
2. 강우석... Thailand
3. 권고은... Germany
4. 김가은... Australia
5. 김민경... Brazil
6. 김민석... Canada
7. 김소연... Indonesia
8. 라원엽... Philippines
9. 민여원... Netherlands
10. 박서윤... England
11. 박예찬... Spain
12. 박재훈... Colombia
13. 송시진... India
14. 심수연... Sweden
15. 오다인... France
16. 유미린... New Zealand
17. 이예준... Argentina
18. 이정욱... Kenya
19. 이진... Japan
20. 장환희... Taiwan
21. 정훈욱... Mexico
22. 조원희... Italy
23. 채수희... Greece
24. 현지숙... Russia

- 1- Where is it located?
- 2- What traditional dishes (food) are eaten there?
- 3- What currency is used?
- 4- What tourist attractions are found there? (Name 3)
  - a.
  - b.
  - c.