

Conversation Week 6

2

~~Student~~
ME

Answers

Complete the sentences with the correct idioms

1. I was really tired, so I took a nap in the afternoon.
2. The weather's great these days. It feels nice and cool.
3. She got a part-time job waiting tables at a sushi restaurant.
4. A: Can you tell me where Mokwon's library is?
B: Sure! Just go through the front gate and it's dead ahead.
5. Shhhhhh!!!! It's too noisy in here! Can you please lower your voice?
6. I hate "online" teaching. I'd rather meet the students in person.
7. The coronavirus is really taking its toll on people. It's making our lives much more stressful.
8. Costco is a good place to buy things in bulk. For example, you can buy 100 packages of 라면 at one time.
9. I love to spend time in the bookstore just leafing through the books.
10. I drank too much juice, so I had to take a leak.
11. I had to take out a loan of 5,000,000 won, so I could buy a car.
12. The university built a statue in memory of late president 김대중.
13. It's important to review your lessons again and again. That way you'll learn everything well.
14. You're always in good hands with Severn. You can trust him with anything.
15. A: What do you think of former president 김대중?
B: Well, in retrospect I think he was a great president.
- A: I agree with you, but some people have a different point of view.
(2 idioms)
16. A: Can you help me with this homework?
B: Sure! Let me take a crack at it.
17. You're taking a big chance if you don't wear a helmet when you're riding a motorcycle. (1 idiom)

- a. again and again
- b. waiting tables
- c. take a leak
- d. lower your voice
- e. point of view
- f. nice and
- g. in bulk
- h. in person
- i. in memory of
- j. dead ahead
- k. taking a chance
- l. take a crack at

3 PRONUNCIATION Consonant clusters

- ▶ A Listen and practice. Notice how the two consonants at the beginning of a word are pronounced together.

/k/	/t/	/m/	/n/	/p/	/r/	/l/
scan	start	smart	snack	spare	brown	blue
skim	step	smile	snow	speak	gray	play

- B PAIR WORK Find one more word on page 22 for each consonant cluster in part A. Then practice saying the words.

Answers

4 GRAMMAR FOCUS

- ▶ Simple past vs. present perfect

Use the simple past for experiences at a definite time in the past.

Use the present perfect for experiences within a time period up to the present.

Have you ever **eaten** frog legs?

Yes, I **have**. I **tried** them last month.

Did you **like** them?

Yes, I **did**. They **were** delicious.

Have you ever **been** to a Vietnamese restaurant?

No, I **haven't**. But I **ate** at a Thai restaurant last night.

Did you **go** alone?

No, I **went** with some friends.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 135

- A Complete these conversations. Then practice with a partner.

1. A: Have you ever eaten (eat) sushi?

B: Yes, I have. In fact, I ate (eat) some just last week.

2. A: Have you ever tried (try) Moroccan food?

B: No, I haven't, but I'd like to.

3. A: Did you have (have) breakfast today?

B: Yes, I did. I ate (eat) a huge breakfast.

4. A: Have you ever been (be) to a picnic at the beach?

B: Yes, I have. My family and I had (have) a picnic on the beach last month. We cooked (cook) hamburgers.

5. A: Did you cook (cook) dinner last night?

B: Yes, I did. I made (make) spaghetti with tomato sauce.



- B PAIR WORK Ask and answer the questions in part A. Give your own information.

5 LISTENING Have you tried this before?

- ▶ A Listen to six people ask questions in a restaurant. Are they talking about these items? Write Y (yes) or N (no).

1. N plate

juice

2. the check

3. cake

4. meat

5. water

6. the menu

- ▶ B Listen again. For the no (N) items, write what they might be talking about instead.

Complete the sentences with the correct idioms

1. Most of the students in this class were born in the naughties.
2. I think my TV's on the blink. I need to take it to the repair shop.
3. President Trump loves tweeting new messages all the time.
4. I've been eating too much fast food, so I'm in bad shape these days.
5. Kakaotalk is my favorite app.
6. I had a hard time playing tennis at first, but I'm starting to get the hang of it now.
7. People who ride motorcycles are asking for trouble if they don't wear a helmet.
8. All the Harry Potter movies have been real blockbusters.
9. Manspreading is a problem on subways and buses sometimes. A lot of people just take up too much room.
10. A: Hey Severn! Can I talk to you for a minute?
B: Sure! I'm all ears.
11. We need to stop cyberbullying. It's not good netiquette to insult others online. (2 idioms)
12. People should wear masks at all costs, because of the coronavirus.
13. A: I think rap music is stupid! I don't understand it at all!
B: Oh, come on! Don't be a hater. A lot of rap music is really good.
14. "Take a knee", "3rd gender", "social distancing" and "QR code" are common buzzwords these days.
15. Skinny jeans used to be all the rage for men.
16. It's important to do your best and go all out whenever you're doing something.
17. I just saw my teacher drunk in a bar. The optics of that are not good.

- a. all ears
- b. all the rage
- c. asking for trouble
- d. at all costs
- e. in bad shape
- f. on the blink
- g. blockbusters
- h. go all out
- i. get the hang of it
- j. app
- k. buzzwords
- l. cyberbullying

3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Unit 11

F Conv. 2

Passive with by (simple past)

The passive changes the focus of a sentence.

For the simple past, use the past of be + past participle.

Active

The Disney brothers **founded** the company in 1923.

Walt Disney **opened** Disneyland in 1955.

The ABC network **broadcast** the opening of the park.

Passive

It **was founded by** the Disney brothers in 1923.

Disneyland **was opened by** Walt Disney in 1955.

The opening **was broadcast by** ABC.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 142

A Complete the sentences with the simple past passive form of the verbs. Then compare with a partner.

1. Mont Sainte-Victoire was painted (paint) by the French artist Paul Cézanne.
2. The first Star Wars film was written (write) and directed (direct) by George Lucas.
3. The Statue of Liberty was designed (design) by the French sculptor Frédéric Auguste Bartholdi.
4. The 2014 World Cup final was won (win) by Germany. The final match was seen (see) by almost 1 billion people all over the world.
5. The songs Revolution and Hey Jude were recorded (record) by the Beatles in 1968.
6. In the 2007 film I'm Not There, the American musician Bob Dylan was played (play) by six different people, including Australian actress Cate Blanchett.
7. The 2016 Oscar for Best Actress was given (give) to Brie Larson for her role in the movie Room.
8. The first iPad was released (release) in 2010.



B PAIR WORK Change these sentences into passive sentences with by. Then take turns reading them aloud.

1. Eddie Redmayne played Stephen Hawking in the 2014 film The Theory of Everything.
Stephen Hawking was played by ER in the 2014 film.
2. Gabriel García Márquez wrote the novel One Hundred Years of Solitude in 1967.
The novel 100 years of solitude was written by GGM in 1967.
3. The American architect William Lamb designed the Empire State Building.
The ESB was designed by the Amn architect William Lamb.
4. Woo Paik produced the first digital HDTV in 1991.
The 1st digital HDTV was produced by Woo Paik in 1991.
5. J. K. Rowling wrote the first Harry Potter book on an old manual typewriter.
The 1st Harry Potter book was written by JKR on an old manual typewriter.
6. Empire magazine readers chose Indiana Jones as the greatest movie character of all time.
Indiana Jones was chosen by Empire magazine as the greatest movie character of all time.

4 INTERCHANGE 11 True or false?

Who created these well-known works? Go to Interchange 11 on page 125.

ATION The letter o

Practice. Notice how the letter o is pronounced in the following words.

/ou/	/u/	/ʌ/
no	do	one
don't	food	love

How is the letter o pronounced in these words? Write them in the correct column in part A. Then listen and check your answers.

come done lock own shot soon who wrote

8



9



1

W

ISTENING Man-made wonders of the world

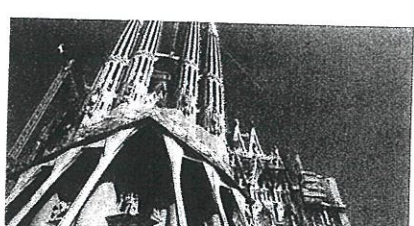
Listen to three tour guides describe some famous monuments.
Take notes to answer the questions below. Then compare with a partner.



1. Taj Mahal
Why was it built?
What do the changing colors of the building represent?



2. Palace of Versailles
What did King Louis XIV want the Hall of Mirrors to show?
What problem did the candles cause? How did the mirrors help?



3. La Sagrada Familia
What did the architect think about man-made structures versus nature?
Why are no straight lines used?

PAIR WORK Think of another famous monument. Describe it to the rest of the class. They will try to guess the monument.

Answers

WORD POWER Country fast facts

Complete the sentences with words from the list.

- ✓ cattle
- dialects
- electronics
- handicrafts
- languages
- sheep
- souvenirs
- ✓ soybeans
- textiles
- wheat

The United States **grows** soybeans and wheat.
Australia **raises** cattle and sheep.
China **manufactures** textiles and electronics.
In India, people **speak** many different languages and dialects.
You can **find** souvenirs and handicrafts at different shops in Brazil.

PAIR WORK Talk about your country. Use the sentences in part A with your own information.
We raise cattle and chickens. We grow corn and oats. You can find . . . "

8 CONVERSATION What do you want to know?

▶ Listen and practice.

Lisa: Erik, you're from Amsterdam, aren't you?

Erik: Yeah . . . Why?

Lisa: I'm going there for a conference, and I'd like some information.

Erik: Sure. What do you want to know?

Lisa: Do you use the euro in the Netherlands?

Erik: Yes. The euro is used in most of Europe, you know.

Lisa: And do I need to take euros with me?

Erik: Not really. International credit cards are accepted everywhere, and they're much safer.

Lisa: Of course. And what should I buy there?

Erik: Cheese, definitely. We raise dairy cows, and some really excellent cheese is made from their milk.

Lisa: Good. I love cheese. Where is it sold?

Erik: You can find it at cheese shops all around the city. And don't forget to bring me a piece.

NORTH
SEA



▶ B Listen to the rest of the conversation. What other suggestion does Erik give Lisa?

9 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Anonias

▶ Passive without by (simple present)

For the simple present, use the present of be + past participle.

Active

They use the euro in most of Europe.

Most places accept credit cards.

We raise dairy cattle in the Netherlands.

Passive

The euro is used in most of Europe.

Credit cards are accepted at most places.

Dairy cattle are raised in the Netherlands.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 142

A Complete the sentences. Use the passive of these verbs.

~~grow~~ ~~manufacture~~ ~~raise~~ ~~speak~~ ~~sell~~ ~~use~~

- French and Flemish are spoken in Belgium.
- Rice is grown in many Asian countries.
- Cars and electronics are manufactured in Japan.
- Sheep's milk is used for making feta cheese.
- Handicrafts are sold in the streets in Thailand.
- A lot of cattle are raised in Australia.

B Complete this passage using the simple present passive form.

Many crops are grown (grow) in Taiwan. Some crops are consumed (consume) locally, but others are exported (export). Tea is grown (grow) in cooler parts of the island, and rice is cultivated (cultivate) in warmer parts. Fishing is also an important industry. A wide variety of seafood is caught (catch) and shipped (ship) all over the world. Many people are employed (employ) in the food-processing industry.

C PAIR WORK Use the passive of the verbs in part A to talk about your country and other countries you know.

It's really worth seeing

Conv. 2

(Answers)

Changing from Active voice to Passive voice

*In the Active voice it's usually SUBJECT + VERB + OBJECT

For Example: psy(SUBJECT) sang(VERB) Gangnam Girl(OBJECT)

*In the Passive voice it's OBJECT + VERB + SUBJECT

Gangnam Girl(OBJECT) was sung(VERB) by psy(SUBJECT)

Just turn the sentence around.

Keep the same tense(it's past tense here)

1.I ate some ice cream.

Some ice cream was eaten by me.

2.Mark Twain wrote Tom Sawyer.

Tom Sawyer was written by Mark Twain.

3.Steven Spielberg directed the movie E.T.

The movie E.T. was directed by Steven Spielberg.

4.Leonardo Da Vinci painted Mona Lisa.

Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo Da Vinci.

Conv. 2

Freshmen Idioms(Proverbs)

- 1.First come, first served
(the first in line will be served first)
- 2.Crime does not pay
(no matter how much money you make the law will finally catch up to you)
- 3.Every cloud has a silver lining
(even sad or bad things have a positive side)
- 4.Don't put all your eggs in 1 basket
(don't risk everything on just 1 thing)
- 5.Let bygones be bygones
(one should forgive another person)
- 6.Let sleeping dogs lie
(don't do or talk about something that might cause trouble)
- 7.Spare the rod and spoil the child
(from the Bible)(it's important to punish your children when necessary)
- 8.Rome was not built in a day
(it takes time to do anything)(For example:Learning English)
- 9.Absence makes the heart grow fonder
(when you're away from somebody you think about them more and desire them more)(an oppoiste proverb is OUT OF SIGHT OUT OF MIND)
- 10.Experience is the best teacher
(the best way to learn a job is to do it)
- 11.Look at the bright sight
(be optimistic)
- 12.An apple a day keeps the doctor away
(it's important to eat well to stay healthy)
- 13.Curiosity killed the cat
(don't be too curious)

Conv. 2

14. Home is where the heart is

(no matter where you are home is where you feel happiest and most comfortable)

15. You can lead a horse to water but you can't make him drink

(you can try to help somebody but you can't make him do anything he doesn't want to or is unable to)

16. The spirit is willing but the flesh is weak

(somebody wants to do something but they don't have the strength or energy)(from the Bible)

17. Time heals all wounds

(we say this when we experience something painful)(a person will feel better after a period of time)

18. Clothes make the man

(the way a person dresses tells a lot about a person)(a fashionable person wears fashionable clothes)