

Conv. 3

Complete these sentences with the correct idiom(s)

1.The stadium was _____, because BTS was having a concert.

2.Lee Kun-Hee was the _____ of Samsung until his death.

3.I couldn't finish my meal, so I asked the waitress for a _____.

4.A:hey! How are you doing?

B:Ok, but I had a _____ as I was driving to school.

A:Oh no! Are you ok?

B:yes, thanks. My back's sore, but it's not too bad.

5.Mom:Listen son! _____ you clean your room today!

Son:Yes, _____. I'll do it right away.

Later(son with friend)

Son:I'm tired of my Mom always _____ me. Do this! Do that!

Friend:My Mom's the same way. All Moms do that! (3 idioms)

6.He used to be a great baseball player, but he's _____ now after playing 15 years.

7.Teacher:Why did you miss class today?

Student:Ummmm...my pet turtle died.

Teacher:What? That sounds like a pretty _____ excuse to me.

8.It's important to _____ with other people when you're looking for a job.

9.A:Did you see the movie, "Minari"?

B:Not yet! Why?

A:Oh! You should _____ it _____. It's really good.(1 idiom)

10.A:hey! What's wrong?

B:I broke up with IU today?

A:Oh! That's a _____.I'm sorry to hear that.

11.Students need to respect their teachers, but teachers need to respect their students too. It's a _____.

12.A:One of my neighbors was hit by lightning last week.

B:Wow! That really is a _____. That almost never happens.

13.I said hi to my neighbor, but he didn't say anything. he was very _____

14.I made some spaghetti last night and it turned out _____.

a.cold

b.doggy bag

c.jam-packed

d.bummer

e.turned out

f.fender bender

g.fluke

h.network

i.lame

j.washed up

k.head

l.check out

m.make sure

n.two-way street

o.ma'am

p.nagging

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Write the meanings for these idioms

(www.onlineslangdictionary.com)

- 1.DOB
 - 2.make fun of
 - 3.it is what it is
 - 4.nightmare(#2)
 - 5.plan B
 - 6.bookworm
 - 7.pig-headed
 - 8.pic
 - 9.photoshop
 - 10.blah blah blah
 - 11.POTUS
 - 12.cyberspace
 - 13.presser
 - 14.pal(#1)
 - 15.mmm
- ow
eww
pu
aww

3 That's a possibility.

SNAPSHOT

Call Me
(What's your
pet peeve?
Name 3)

Pet Peeves

*Why is it
that some
people...?*

- ◆ are noisy eaters
- ◆ always ask for favors
- ◆ constantly interrupt
- ◆ are late all the time
- ◆ read over my shoulder on the subway
- ◆ chat online while talking on the phone
- ◆ always want to get in the last word
- ◆ throw their garbage in the recycling bin
- ◆ don't cover their mouths when they cough
- ◆ make popping sounds when they chew gum



Source: Interviews with people between the ages of 16 and 45

Which of the pet peeves do you have about people you know? Which one is the worst?
Underline a pet peeve you could be accused of. When and why are you guilty of it?
Are there any pet peeves in the list that don't annoy you?

2 CONVERSATION What happened?

A Listen and practice.

Jackie: You asked Beth to be here around 7:00, didn't you?

Bill: Yes. What time is it now?

Jackie: It's almost 8:00. I wonder what happened.

Bill: Hmm. She might have forgotten the time. Why don't I call and see if she's on her way?

A few minutes later

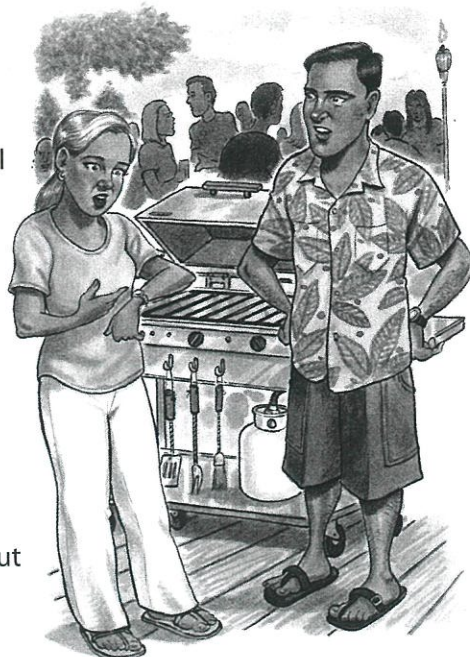
Bill: I got her voice mail, so she must not have turned on her cell phone.

Jackie: I hope she didn't have a problem on the road. Her car could have broken down or something.

Bill: Of course she may have simply forgotten and done something else today.

Jackie: No, she couldn't have forgotten – I just talked to her about it yesterday. I guess we should start without her.

B Listen to the rest of the conversation. What happened?



3 PRONUNCIATION Reduction in past modals

A Listen and practice. Notice how **have** is reduced in these sentences.

He must **have** forgotten the date. She might **have** had a problem on the road.

B Listen and practice. Notice that **not** is not contracted or reduced in these sentences.

He may **not** have remembered it. She must **not** have caught her bus.

4 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Past modals for degrees of certainty

It's almost certain.

She **must have left** already.

She **must not have turned on** her phone.

It's not possible.

She **couldn't have been** at home.

It's possible.

She **may/might have forgotten** the time.

She **may/might not have remembered** the time.

Her car **could have broken down**.

A Read each situation and choose the best explanation. Then practice with a partner. (Pay attention to the reduced forms in past modals.)

Situation

1. Maura couldn't keep her eyes open.
2. Brian got a call and looked worried.
3. The teacher looks very happy today.
4. Jane is in a terrible mood today.
5. Jeff was fired from his job.
6. My cousin is broke again.

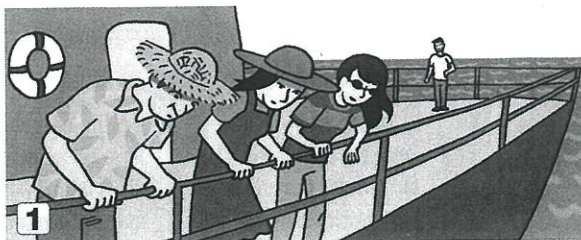
Explanation

- a. He may have gotten a raise.
- b. She must not have gotten enough sleep.
- c. He might not have done his work on time.
- d. She could have had a fight with her boyfriend.
- e. She must have spent too much last month.
- f. He couldn't have heard good news.

B PAIRWORK Suggest different explanations for each situation in part A.

5 LISTENING Jumping to conclusions

A GROUP WORK What do you think happened? Offer an explanation for each event.



B Listen to the explanations for the two events in part A and take notes. What *did* happen? How similar were your explanations?

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That's a possibility.

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1

What do you think happened? Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

A bus overturned on the freeway yesterday.

1. slippery been road have the might
2. trouble the could engine bus had have
3. wheel off fallen a must have
4. fallen the have driver asleep may

The road might have been slippery.

The mayor didn't go to last night's fund-raiser.

5. have event forgotten couldn't she the
6. she not come wanted have must to
7. the might she had time have not
8. not may she felt have well

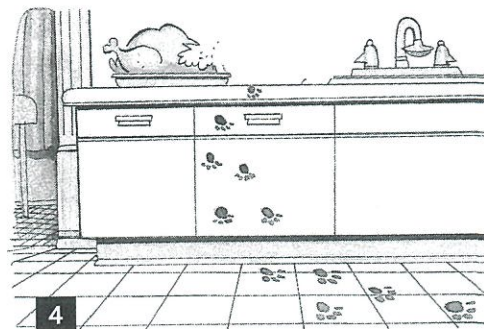
She couldn't have forgotten the event.

2

What do you think happened? Write an explanation for each event using past modals.



1. Someone might have broken into the house.
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____



(28) (32) (36) ~~38~~ (42)

That's a possibility

7 Nouns and verbs

Conv. 3

A Complete the chart.

Noun	Verb	Noun	Verb
advice	<u>advise</u>	excuse	_____
_____	assume	_____	predict
conclusion	_____	suggestion	_____
_____	criticize	_____	warn

B Complete the sentences using words from the chart in part A. For the verbs, use *shouldn't have* + past participle. For the nouns, use the appropriate singular or plural form.

- Josh shouldn't have criticized me for wearing jeans and a T-shirt to a friend's party.
- Millie told me she wasn't married, so I thought she was single. I shouldn't have jumped to _____. Later, I found out that she was engaged to Joel.
- Justin _____ having a beach party. It was so cold that we all got sick.
- Phil _____ I would still be awake at midnight. I was asleep when he called.
- Jill said she was late because she got caught in traffic. Hmm! I've heard that _____ before.
- The weather report said it would rain today. Someone must have forgotten to look outside! That _____ was completely wrong. It's been sunny all day.
- My professor _____ me to take a course in English literature. I have absolutely no interest in it.
- I'll give you just this one _____, but don't you ever ride my motorcycle without my permission again.



Conv. 3

Call Me

Explain these situations(Why?)

Answer using these modals: may have

might have

could have

must have

may not have

might not have

couldn't have

must not have

For example: Severn looks really happy.

He may have gotten a raise.

He might have met IU.

1. Phillip looks angry.
2. The classroom was full of water.
3. A helicopter landed at Mokwon University.
4. 20 students got sick after eating in the school cafeteria.
5. Paul was crying during class.
6. Severn was fired from Mokwon University.
7. Tom Cruise was visiting Korea.
8. The floor and walls started shaking.
9. IU came to Mokwon.
10. Everybody was saying, "Congratulations 지혜!" "Congratulations 지혜!".
11. A police car was parked outside of the 인문대(College of Humanities).
12. It was really dark outside at 1 p.m.
13. A student kept falling asleep during class.
14. Mokwon raised its tuition to 5,000,000 won.

15.No busses ran today.

16.Phillip shaved his beard off.

17.10 years ago 10% of Mokwon students were overweight, but this year 30% are overweight.

18.1 of my students dropped out of school.,