

Complete these sentences with the correct idiom(s)

1. My sister _____ so she enjoys growing plants and flowers.
2. I love 노래방's, but I really _____.
3. I _____ after I finished eating dinner.
4. Our teacher always _____ at the beginning of each class. Is IU here? Is 김보라 here? Is 박영규 here?...
5. He was still _____, so he couldn't buy any alcohol.
6. My friend's _____ this summer. She already has a son, so she's hoping for a daughter this time.
7. I wanted to buy a novel by Severn Somerville, but it was _____.
8. A: Do you want to see a movie this weekend?
B: Sorry! I'm too tired! I don't really _____.
9. A map _____ when you have to travel anywhere.
10. The actor was _____, so nobody recognized him. He was wearing sunglasses and a fake moustache.
11. I used to like President Moon, but I've _____ recently. Now I think he's a terrible president.
12. I had another appointment, so I _____ early from the faculty meeting.
13. Pokemon was _____ a couple of years ago. It was really popular with young people.
14. He decided to _____ father's _____. His father's a doctor and now he wants to be a doctor. (1 idiom)
15. Can you call a taxi? _____ I'll carry our bags outside.
16. He never studied, so he made an "F". That just shows that _____.

- a. all the rage
- b. cleared the table
- c. out of print
- d. you reap what you sow
- e. in disguise
- f. excused myself
- g. can't carry a tune
- h. comes in handy
- i. expecting a child
- j. has a green thumb
- k. in the meantime
- l. under age
- m. follow in his footsteps

n.feel like it

o.changed my tune

p.calls the roll

Conv. 3

Write the meanings for these idioms

(www.idiomsandslang.com)

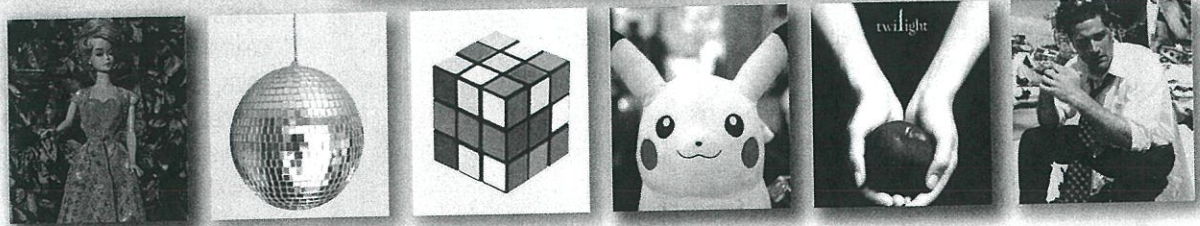
- 1.out of my hands
- 2.nope
- 3.(not)kosher
- 4.how come?
- 5.slim pickings
- 6.tons of
- 7.take a stab at it
- 8.raise eyebrows
- 9.in a bubble
- 10.in the wake of
- 11.PDA
- 12.throw shade
- 13.suck it up
- 14.bloody
- 15.piece de resistance
- 16.washroom
- 17.toque
- 18.count your blessings

The past and the future

Con v. 3

SNAPSHOT

50 Years of Fads



1959

The first Barbie doll comes on the market.

1975

Disco becomes the latest dance craze.

1980

Millions of Rubik's Cubes are sold.

1998

Pokémon becomes an overnight sensation.

2005

The first of four *Twilight* books is released.

2010

The popular TV show *Lost* comes to a close.

Sources: New York Public Library Book of Chronologies; <http://answers.yahoo.com>

Have any of these fads ever been popular in your country?
Can you think of four other fads from the past or present?
Is there anything popular right now that could be a fad?

CONVERSATION I'm good at history.

A Listen and practice.

Emma: Look. Here's a quiz on events of the twentieth century.

Steve: Oh, let me give it a try. I'm good at history.

Emma: All right. First question: When did World War I begin?

Steve: I think it began in 1917.

Emma: Huh. And how long has the United Nations been in existence?

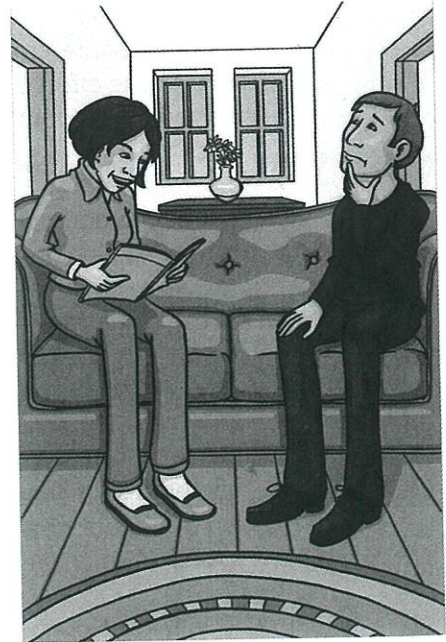
Steve: Uh, since Kennedy became president in 1961.

Emma: Hmm. Next question: How long were the Beatles together?

Steve: Well, they started in 1965, and broke up in 1980, so they were together for 15 years. So, how am I doing so far?

Emma: Not very well. Not one of your answers is correct!

B Do you know the answers to the three questions in part A? Listen to the rest of the conversation. What are the correct answers?



3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Referring to time in the past

A point or period of time in the past

When did World War II take place?

During the 1940s. **In** the 1940s. Over 70 years **ago**.

How long were the Beatles together?

From 1960 **to** 1970. **For** ten years.

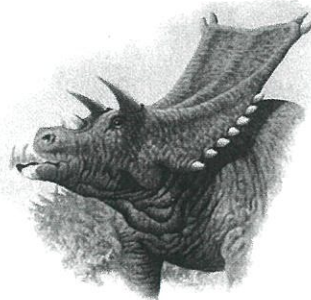
A period of time that continues into the present

How long has the United Nations been in existence?

Since 1945. **Since** World War II ended. **For** about the last 70 years.

A Complete the paragraphs with the **boldface** words from the grammar box. Then compare with a partner.

- The planet Pluto was discovered in 1930. Scientists accepted this for many years but since the 1970s, some began to question if Pluto was indeed a planet. In 2008, after a long debate, Pluto was downgraded to a new category called "dwarf planet." Since that time, our solar system has had only eight planets.
- Scientists found a new species of dinosaur in the U.S. state of Utah in 2007. Like some other species of dinosaur, it ate plants. Unlike other species, however, it had 15 giant horns on its head. These dinosaurs lived for over 30 million years during the Cretaceous period. Scientists believe they lived for about 68 to 99 million years ago.



B GROUP WORK Write two true and two false statements about world events. Then take turns reading your statements. Others give correct information for the false statements.

A: Bill Clinton was president of the U.S. for four years.

B: That's false. He was president for eight years.

4 PRONUNCIATION Syllable stress

A Listen and practice. Notice which syllable has the main stress in these four- and five-syllable words. Notice the secondary stress.



identify



disadvantage



communication

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

B Listen to the words in the box. Which syllable has the main stress? Write the words in the correct column in part A.

appreciate
assassination
catastrophe
consideration
conversation
revolution

WORD POWER *Historic events*

Give other examples

Call Me

A Match each word with the best example. Then compare with a partner.

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 1. achievement | a. The eruption of Mount St. Helens in 1980 destroyed over 250 homes. |
| 2. assassination | b. In the late 18th century, 13 American colonies broke free of British rule. |
| 3. discovery | c. Four planes were hijacked in the United States on September 11, 2001. |
| 4. election | d. In 2003, a dinosaur with feathers and four wings was found in China. |
| 5. epidemic | e. Since the late 1970s, HIV has infected more than 60 million people. |
| 6. natural disaster | f. In 2008, Barack Obama beat John McCain to become U.S. president. |
| 7. revolution | g. U.S. president John F. Kennedy was shot to death in 1963. |
| 8. terrorist act | h. In 1953, Sir Edmund Hillary and the Sherpa Tenzing Norgay were the first to reach the summit of Mount Everest. |

B PAIR WORK Give another example for each kind of historic event in part A.

"The exploration of Mars is an amazing achievement."

6 DISCUSSION *It made a difference.*

GROUP WORK Choose two or three historic events (an election, an epidemic, an achievement, etc.) that had an impact on your country. Discuss the questions.

What happened (or what was achieved)? When did it happen?
What was the immediate effect on your country? the world? your family?
Did it change things permanently? How is life different now?

"Recently a large oil field was discovered off the coast of Brazil..."

7 WRITING *A biography*

A Find information about a person who has had a major influence on the world or your country. Answer these questions. Then write a biography.

What is this person famous for?
How and when did he or she become famous?
What are his or her important achievements?

B PAIR WORK Exchange biographies. What additional details can your partner add?

Kim Dae-jung (1925–2009)



Kim Dae-jung became famous during the 1960s, when he was first elected to government. He became an opposition leader and spent many years in the 1970s and 1980s in prison.

He was president of South Korea from 1998 to 2003. He was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 2000 for his efforts toward peace, democracy, and human rights. Kim Dae-jung died ...

8 INTERCHANGE 10 *History buff*

Find out how good you are at history.

Student A, go to Interchange 10A on page 124; Student B, go to Interchange 10B on page 126.



PERSPECTIVES

A Listen to a survey about the future. Check (✓) the predictions you think will happen.



What will the future hold?

- ☐ Computers will recognize any voice command.
You won't need a keyboard.
- ☐ Within 20 years, scientists will have discovered a cure for baldness.
- ☐ People will be living in cities under the ocean.
- ☐ By 2025, world leaders will have eliminated terrorism.
- ☐ Robots will be performing most factory jobs.
- ☐ By 2050, we will have set up human communities on Mars.
- ☐ Medical scientists will find a cure for Alzheimer's disease.



B Which of the predictions do you think will affect you?



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Predicting the future with will

Use will to predict future events or situations.

Computers **will recognize** any voice command. You **won't need** a keyboard.

Use future continuous to predict ongoing actions.

People **will be living** in cities under the ocean.

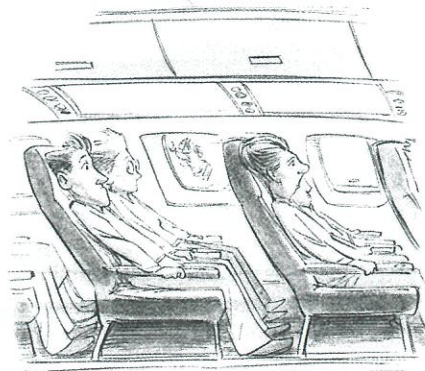
Use future perfect to predict actions that will be completed by a certain time.

Within 20 years, scientists **will have discovered** a cure for baldness.

By 2050, we **will have set up** human communities on Mars.

A Complete these predictions with the correct verb forms. (More than one answer is possible.) Then compare with a partner.

- In ten years, flights from New York to Tokyo
(take) less than two hours.
- Soon, they (sell) computers that can translate perfectly from one language to another.
- By the middle of the twenty-first century, scientists
(discover) a way to prevent aging.
- Sometime in the future, scientists (invent) a machine that transmits our thoughts.
- In the future, people (live) on the moon.
- In less than a decade, the polar ice caps (melt),
and many islands (disappear).



1

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- No one knows why many ships and planes have disappeared in the Bermuda Triangle in recent years. It's still a mystery. (a discovery/an expedition/a mystery)
- Captain James Cook led three _____ to the Pacific and Antarctica from 1768 to 1779. (assassinations/expeditions/revolutions)
- The work of many scientists over a period of about 150 years contributed to the _____ of the computer. (achievement/invention/transformation)
- Three scientific advances took place during the mid-1890s: the _____ of X rays, radioactivity, and the electron. (discoveries/explorations/inventions)
- Landing people on the moon in 1969 was a great _____ in space technology. (achievement/catastrophe/segregation)
- In 1995, a powerful earthquake struck Kobe, Japan. It was _____ for people living in the area. (a catastrophe/an exploration/a population)

2

Complete the sentences. Use words from the list.

ago during for from in since to

- Mexico has been independent for nearly 200 years.
- The telephone was invented over a hundred years _____.
- Brasília has been the capital city of Brazil _____ 1960.
- Electric streetcars were introduced _____ the 1900s.
- Jazz first became popular _____ the 1920s.
- World War II lasted _____ 1939 _____ 1945.
- Vietnam was separated into two parts _____ about 30 years.
- East and West Germany have been united _____ the Berlin Wall came down.



(10) (23) (30) 21:30 ✓

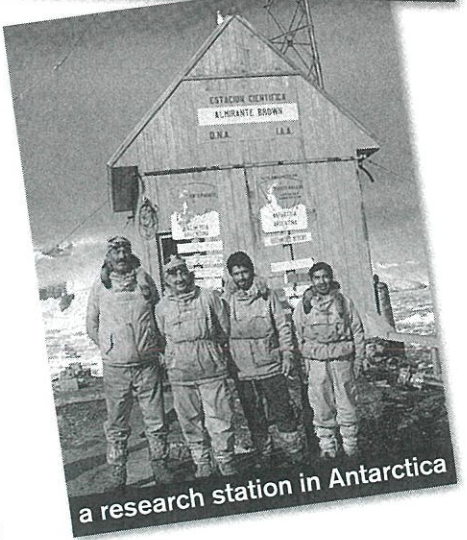
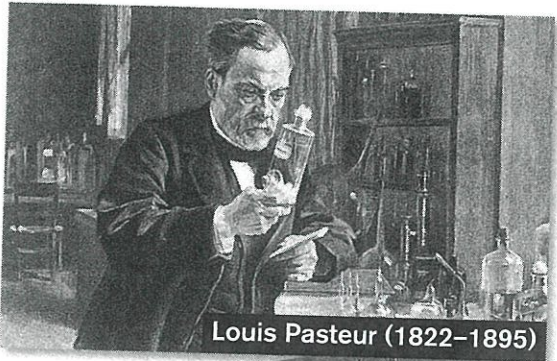
Nouns and verbs

A Complete this chart. Then check your answers in a dictionary.

Noun	Verb	Noun	Verb
assassination	<i>assassinate</i>	explosion	
demonstration		invention	
discovery		revolution	
discrimination		segregation	
existence		transformation	
exploration		vaccine	

B Choose verbs from the chart in part A to complete these sentences. Use the correct verb tense.

- 1. In 1885, Louis Pasteur discovered a cure for rabies when he treated a young boy who was bitten by a dog.
- 2. Aung San, the man who led Myanmar to independence, was _____ in 1947. No one is certain who killed him.
- 3. Until the 1960s, there were many laws that _____ against African Americans in many southern states of the United States.
- 4. The European Union has _____ since 1957. There are now fifteen member states.
- 5. In the past few years, the computer has _____ our lives in so many different ways. For example, many people now pay their bills through their computers.
- 6. One of the few parts of the world that has not been _____ much is Antarctica. The extreme climate makes it dangerous to travel far from research centers.
- 7. In 1986, millions of Filipinos _____ against the government of Ferdinand Marcos in the streets of Manila.
- 8. In World War I, many soldiers were _____ against the disease typhoid.



Conw. 3

Call
Me

Answer these questions about a company

1. Who founded it?
2. Where and when was it founded?
3. Where does the name come from?
4. Do they have a slogan? If yes, what?
5. What are its main products?
6. Why do you think they're successful? (Give me 2 reasons)
 - a.
 - b.

1. Kakao

- a. 강동관
- b. 김광민

2. Chanel

- a. 권고은
- b. 김민경

3. Angel-in-us

- a. 김민석
- b. 김세휘

4. Fila

- a. 박예찬
- b. 서혜성

5. Amazon

- a. 김소연
- b. 김영석

6. Monami

- a. 민여원
- b. 박서윤

7. Ferragamo

- a. 소하영
- b. 신은비

8. BYC

- a. 이예준
- b. 정영훈

9. Delta

- a. 송시진
- b. 이진

10. Mattel Inc.

- a. 윤준영
- b. 째티권아잉

11. Pepsi

a.장환희

b.정훈목

12.Burger King

a.조윤수

b.전지연

Conv. 3

Call
me

Why do you think _____?

(Give 2 reasons)

1. People climb mountains

a.

b.

2. People stay single

a.

b.

3. People eat dogs

a.

b.

4. Coffee shops are so popular

a.

b.

5. People don't want reunification

a.

b.

6. K-pop is so popular

a.

b.

7. People don't like President Moon

a.

b.

Conv. 3

Correct these sentences

1. Somerville is my Conversation 3 professor.
2. I very like to read books.
3. I bought one of the most cheapest computers.
4. The sweater is red color.
5. She spoiled her mid-term exam.
6. Paul's from Canada and Severn's from U.S.
7. He waked up 6 in the morning. (2 mistakes)
8. I wish it rains tomorrow.
9. In my free time I like listening to music, watching movies, and to read books.