

Complete these sentences with the correct idiom(s)

1. I have _____, because of all my homework this semester.
2. North Korea _____ South Korea, China, and Russia.
3. It was raining hard this morning, but it started to _____ after lunch.
4. That's a great book! It's a real _____.
5. My parents used to _____ me _____ when I was a little boy. (1 idiom)
6. My friend _____ me _____ at the airport last night. (1 idiom)
7. I was really tired, so the holiday helped to _____.
8. Stop _____ and study harder.
9. A lot of people have been _____ inside because of covid-19.
10. Ok everybody! The exam begins in 5 minutes. Are you _____?
11. My brother's very _____, so he never changes his mind.
12. He wanted to be president, but he had some _____ for example, he used to be a woman.
13. I think making an F in English Conversation was a real _____ for me. I realized I need to study much harder.
14. My car broke down on the way to school, so I had to call a mechanic.
15. She is allergic to garlic, so she asked the waitress to _____ it _____ of her 비빔밥. (1 idiom)
16. Hey! _____! The road is really icy!!!!

- a. cooped up
- b. tuck in
- c. page turner
- d. skeletons in his closet
- e. picked up
- f. headstrong
- g. watch out
- h. borders on
- i. broke down
- j. goofing off
- k. tapered off
- l. leave out
- m. wake-up call
- n. a lot on my plate
- o. all set
- p. recharge my batteries

Write the meanings for these idioms or phrasal verbs
(www.idiomconnection.com)

- 1.wind down
- 2.thanks to
- 3.take a bow
- 4.beside the point
- 5.in reality/in theory
- 6.by and large
- 7.tune up(#2)
- 8.pep talk
- 9.in remission
- 10.sort of
- 11.in a little bit
- 12.take a look at
- 13.in order to
- 14.in lieu of
- 15.tear up(something) or tear(something) up
- 16.to some extent

What are you doing later?

- ▶ Discuss future activities and plans
- ▶ Give messages

SNAPSHOT

Conv. 1

HOW TO DECLINE AN INVITATION POLITELY

A friend has invited you to go out, but you can't make it. Follow our advice and learn how you can decline an invitation politely and keep your friend.

To thank your friend, you can say:

- "Thanks so much for asking me. It sounds like a lot of fun."
- "Thanks so much for the invite."

To apologize and explain why you can't accept, you can say:

- "Sorry, but I already have plans."
- "Sorry, but I have something else going on that day."
- "I'm so sorry, but I can't make it. I'm really busy these days."

To offer another time to do something together, you can say:

- "This week is crazy, but let's shoot for next week."
- "Maybe another time? I'm free next week."
- "Can I take a rain check?"



Do you feel comfortable declining friends' invitations? Why? Why not?
What polite excuses have you used? Which are effective? Which are not?
What is the best tip, in your opinion? Why?

CONVERSATION Are you doing anything tomorrow?

A Listen and practice.

Alicia: Hey, Mike, what are you doing tonight? Do you want to go see the new photo exhibit?

Mike: Thanks so much for asking me, but I can't. I'm going to have dinner with my parents.

Alicia: Oh, well, maybe some other time.

Mike: Are you doing anything tomorrow? We could go then.

Alicia: Tomorrow sounds fine. I have class until four.

Mike: So let's go around five.

Alicia: OK. Afterward, maybe we can get some dinner.

Mike: Sounds great.

B Listen to the rest of the conversation. Where are Alicia and Mike going to have dinner? Who are they going to meet for dinner?



3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Future with present continuous and *be going to*

With present continuous

What **are** you **doing** tonight?I'm **going** to a party.**Are** you **doing** anything tomorrow?No, I'm not (**doing** anything).With *be going to* + verbWhat **is** she **going to do** tomorrow?She's **going to see** a play.**Are** they **going to see** the photo exhibit?Yes, they **are** (**going to see** it).

Time expressions

tonight

tomorrow

on Friday

this weekend

next week

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 146

- A** Complete the invitations in column A with the present continuous used as future. Complete the responses in column B with *be going to*.

A

- What _____ you _____ (do) tonight? Would you like to go out?
- _____ you _____ (do) anything on Friday night? Do you want to see a movie?
- We _____ (have) friends over for a barbecue on Sunday. Would you and your parents like to come?
- _____ you _____ (stay) in town next weekend? Do you want to go for a hike?

B

- I _____ (be) here on Saturday, but not Sunday. Let's try to go on Saturday.
- Well, my father _____ (visit) my brother at college. But my mother and I _____ (be) home. We'd love to come!
- Sorry, I can't. I _____ (work) late tonight. How about tomorrow night?
- Can we go to a late show? I _____ (stay) at the office till 7:00.

- B** Match the invitations in column A with the responses in column B. Then practice with a partner.

4 WORD POWER Free-time activities and events

- A** Complete the chart with words and phrases from the list. Then add one more example to each category.

a rock concert

a barbecue

a wedding

a hip-hop dance performance

a soccer game

a film festival

a musical

a video game tournament

a birthday party

a class reunion

a car race

a baseball game

Sports and games

Friends and family

Art and performances

- B PAIR WORK** Are you going to do any of the activities in part A? When are you doing them? Talk with a partner.

5 ROLE PLAY Accept or refuse?

Student A: Choose an activity from Exercise 4 and invite a partner to go with you. Be ready to say where and when the activity is.

A: So, are you doing anything on . . . ? Would you like to . . . ?

Student B: Your partner invites you out. Either accept the invitation and ask for more information or say you can't go and give an excuse.

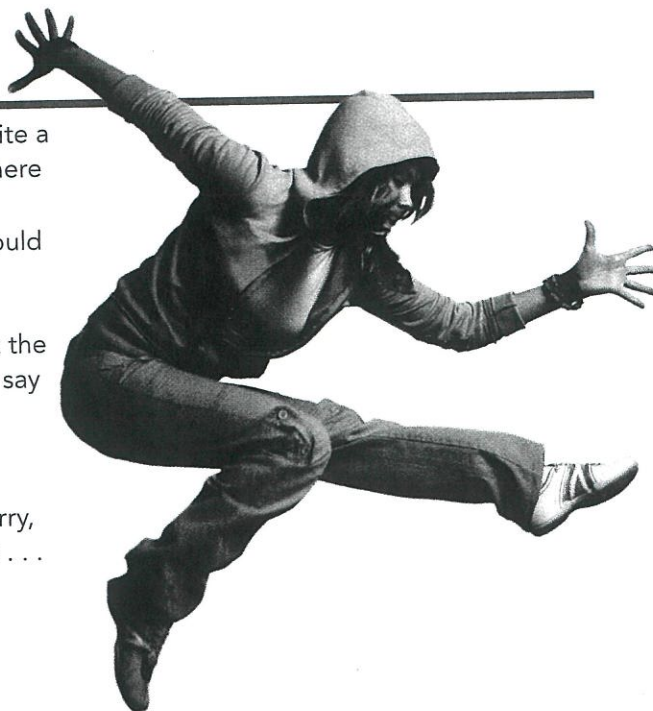
Accept

B: OK. That sounds fun.
Where is it?

Refuse

B: Oh, I'm sorry,
I can't. I'm . . .

Change roles and try the role play again.



6 INTERCHANGE Weekend plans

Find out what your classmates are going to do this weekend. Go to Interchange 15 on page 130.

7 CONVERSATION Can I take a message?

▶ **A** Listen and practice.



CAITLIN Hello?



JAKE Hi, Caitlin. It's Jake. Are you busy?



CAITLIN No, I'm having coffee with Brittney. Where are you? Class is going to start soon.



JAKE That's the problem. I don't think I'm going to make it tonight.



CAITLIN Why not? What's the matter?



JAKE My bus is stuck in traffic. Nobody is moving.



CAITLIN Oh, no! What are you going to do?



JAKE I don't know. Could you tell Mr. Eaton that I'm going to miss class?



CAITLIN No problem. I'll give him the message.



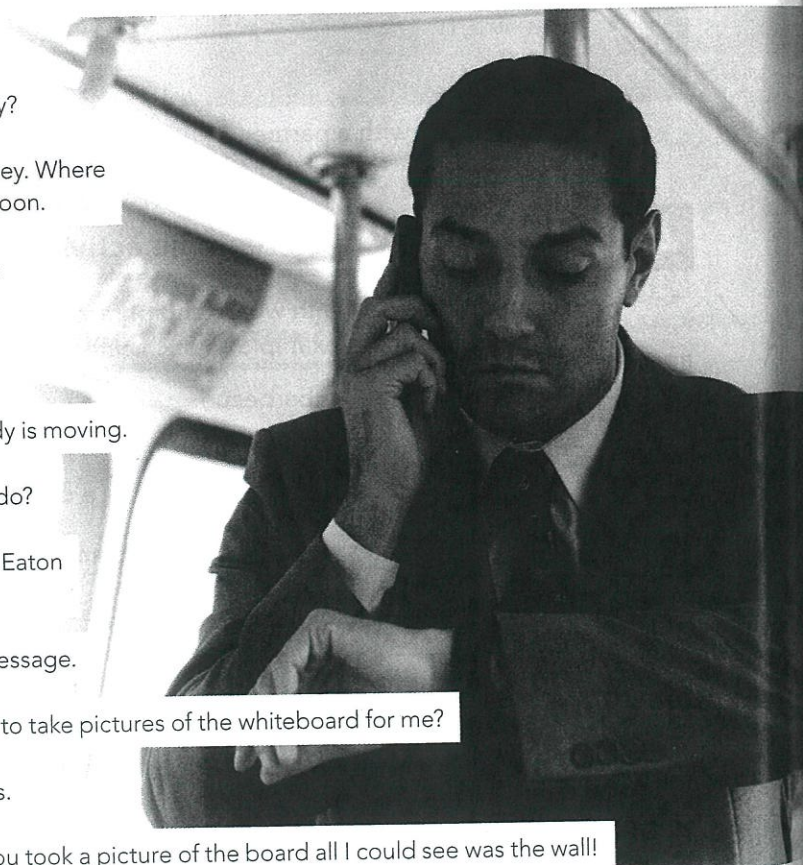
JAKE Oh, and could you ask Brittney to take pictures of the whiteboard for me?



CAITLIN Sure. But I can take the pictures.



JAKE Um, thanks, but the last time you took a picture of the board all I could see was the wall!



▶ **B** Listen to three other phone calls. Write the callers' names.

8 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Call Me

Formal and informal messages with *tell* and *ask*

Statements

I'm going to miss class tonight.

Messages with a statement: *tell*

(Please) **Tell him (that)** I'm going to miss class.

Could you tell him (that) I'm going to miss class?

Would you tell him (that) I'm going to miss class?

informal
↓
formal

Requests

Could she take a picture of the board?

Messages with a request: *ask*

(Please) **Ask her** to take a picture of the board.

Could you ask her to take a picture of the board?

Would you ask her to take a picture of the board?

informal
↓
formal

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 146

A Unscramble these messages. Then compare with a partner.

1. tell / that / is / please / Haru / the barbecue / on Saturday

2. call me / at / 4:00 / you / Caitlin / could / ask / to

3. is / that / Mia / tonight / could / you / the dance performance / tell

4. tell / is / Casey / in the park / would / you / that / the picnic

5. meet me / to / you / would / Maika / ask / at the stadium

6. ask / to the rock concert / please / bring / Garrett / to / the tickets

B PAIR WORK Imagine that you are far from school and cannot come to class. "Call" your partner and ask him or her to give a message to your teacher and to one of the students in your group.

A: Could you tell Ms. Clark that . . . And could you ask Joel to . . .

9 WRITING Text message requests

A PAIR WORK "Text" your partner. Write messages to each other with requests for your classmates. Write as many messages as you can in three minutes.

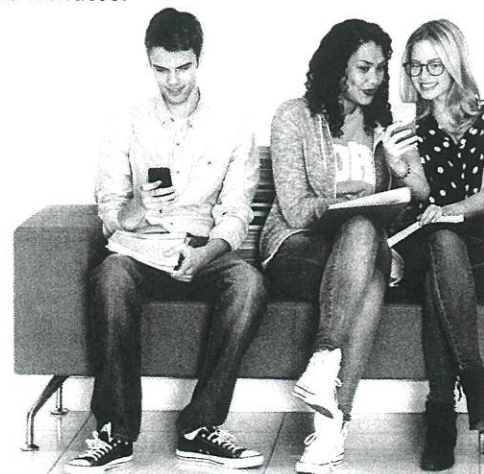
A: Hi, Sandra. Would you ask Marcella to have dinner with us after class?

B: OK, Chris. And could you tell Jules that we have a test tomorrow?

B CLASS ACTIVITY Give the messages to your classmates.

A: Hi, Jules. I have a message from Sandra. We have a test tomorrow.

B: Hi, Marcella. I have a message from Chris. Would you like to have dinner with us after class?



15

I'm going to see a musical.

1

Which nouns often go with which verbs? Complete the chart. Use each word only once.

- ☐ an amusement park ☐ a ballgame on TV ☐ a museum ☐ a rock concert
☒ a beach party ☐ a barbecue ☐ a play ☐ a video

have	see	visit	watch
a beach party			

2

Read Anna's diary, and write about her plans. Use the present continuous.

July						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
6 morning – visit Forest Green Historic Park	7 work overtime to finish the report	8 7:00 P.M. see a play with Tony	9 night – watch the hockey game with Kate & Sam	10 12:00 noon have a barbecue	11 stay home and watch the late show on TV	12 afternoon – go to an arts festival

- On Sunday morning, Anna is visiting Forest Green Historic Park.
-
-
-
-
-
-

Conv. | Call Me

Write invitations for _____

Would you like to _____?

Do you want to _____?

Refuse the invitations with different excuses

For example: Would you like to visit my house tomorrow?

I'm sorry I can't. I have to take care of my younger brother then.

1.A concert

2.A birthday party

3.A movie

4.A trip

5.A study group

6.Lunch or dinner

7.Sports(playing)

8.A sporting event(watching)

Conv. 1

Call ME

Change the formal and informal messages to messages (Tell/Ask)

FOR EXAMPLE: 민배: Could you tell Severn my microphone's not working.

지나: Severn, 민배's microphone's not working.

1. 호숙: Would you ask 효리 to help me with my homework?

은비: 효리, -----

2. Severn: Could you ask 단비 to call me at 7 pm?

재승: 단비, -----

3. 미나: Would you tell 대만 to bring 5 bottles of pepesi?

요한: 대만 -----

4. IU: Can you tell Severn I don't want to see him anymore?

예진: Severn, -----

5. 승리: Can you ask Angelina to meet me after class?

Donald: Angelina, -----

6. 태희: Would you tell 지원 ,to bring her class notes?

미소: 지원, -----