# Conv. Z

Complete these sentences with the correct idiom(s)

1.Whew! I was after hiking up the mountain. 2.Son:Hey Mom! Can I borrow 1,000,000 won? Mom:What? 1,000,000 won? That's I need to save money for this month's rent. 3.I haven't played basketball in a long time. I'm really 4.A:What did you think of 손예진's performance?
B:Oh, it was I've never seen better acting.
5.I need to go to the store. I'm eggs and milk.
6. You should never argue with your teacher. That's totally
7.My friend's home is really It's in the countryside with no
buses or paved roads.
8.I was surprised by the thunderstorm. It just appeared
9.My Dad paid for everything  10.I'd love to marry IU, but I think she's
11.Student:Professor, can you postpone our exam?
Professor: I'm sorry, but I can't. It's now. The university
scheduled all exams for this week.
12.A:My friend Hyeran forgot our appointment yesterday.
B:Hyeran? Really? That's for her. She's usually very
reliable.
13.A lot of older people are with the younger generation.
They don't understand them at all.
14.재만 felt in his company. All his co-workers were
married or had girlfriends.
a.out of the question
b.out of the blue/out of nowhere
c.out of line
d.out of my league
e.out of place
f.out of breath
g.out of character/out of ordinary
h.out of the way
i.out of this world
j.out of touch
k.out of pocket
l.out of practice
m.out of my hands
n.out of

Conv. Z

Write the meanings of these idioms in English (www.idioms4you.com)

1.past your prime
2.hanging over your head
3.hard to miss
4.make a deadline
5.so far
6.lose face
7.on standby(#2)
8.on the right track
9.pull off
10.crack a book
11.take lightly
12.throw a party
13.take a breather
14.rule out

15.easier said than done

# What would you do?



Conv. 2

### The Morning New

CURRENT ISSUE ARCHIVES WEB EXTRAS RADIO CONTACT US

Stories of Honesty

Businessman returns \$750,000 to owner - and is thanked with a brief phone call

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Golfer admits using illegal ball by mistake - but is still disqualified from game

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Athlete admits to cheating confesses that he "just wanted to win"

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Student uses detective work to find owner of gold jewelry

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Taxi driver returns computer drives miles to give laptop back to passenger

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Fan returns soccer star's lucky T-shirt - player gives him \$1,000 reward

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Sources: www.geardiary.com; http://sports.espn.go.com; Los Angeles Times

Do you know any other stories like these? Have you ever found anything valuable? What did you do? Do you think that people who return lost things should get a reward?

### CONVERSATION If I found \$750,000, ...

A D Listen and practice.

Phil: Look at this. Some guy found \$750,000! He returned it, and the owner simply thanked him with a phone call.

Pat: You're kidding! If I found \$750,000, I wouldn't return it so fast.

Phil: Why? What would you do?

Pat: Well, I'd go out and start spending it. I could buy lots of nice clothes and jewelry.

Phil: Someone might also find out about it. And then you could go to jail.

Pat: Hmm. You've got a point there.

Listen to the rest of the conversation. What would Phil do if he found \$750,000?



#### Unreal conditional sentences with it clauses O Possible consequence **Imaginary** situation (would, could, or might + verb) (simple past) would spend it. If I found \$750,000, wouldn't return it so fast. I could buy lots of nice clothes and jewelry. I might go to the police. What would you do if you found \$750,000? Complete these conversations. Then compare with a partner. 1. A: If you ...... (have) three months to travel, where ...... you ...... you (go)? B: Oh, that's easy! I ...... (fly) to Europe. I've always wanted to go there. 2. A: If your doctor ...... (tell) you to get more exercise, which sport ...... you ..... (choose)? B: I'm not sure, but I ...... (go) jogging two or three times a week. 3. A: What ...... you ..... (do) if your teacher ..... (give) you an A by mistake? B: Of course I ..... (say) something right away. 4. A: ..... you ...... (break) into your house if you ...... (lock) yourself out? B: If I ...... (not have) another key, I ...... (ask) a neighbor for help. 5. A: If your friend ...... (want) to marry someone you didn't trust, ...... you ..... (say) something? B: No, I ...... (not say) anything. I ..... (mind) my own business. 6. A: What ...... you ...... (do) if you ..... (see) your favorite movie star on the street? B: I ...... (not be) shy! I ...... (ask) for a photo and an autograph. **B** PAIR WORK Take turns asking the questions in part A. Answer with your own information. **LISTENING** Tough predicaments 🛕 📀 Listen to three people talk about predicaments. Number them from 1 to 3 in the order they are discussed. Suggestions Predicament Two people were fighting in the street.

B Listen again. What suggestions do the people give for each predicament? Take notes. Which is the best suggestion?

A friend lost all her money while traveling. A friend has a serious shopping problem.

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What would you do in some difficult situations? Go to Interchange 15 on page 130.

### **WORD POWER** Opposites

Find nine pairs of opposites in this list. Complete the chart. Then compare with a partner.

/ accept	borrow	dislike	find	lose	remembe
admit	deny	divorce	forget	marry	save
agree	disagree	enjoy	lend	✓ refuse	spend

accept	<b>≠</b>	refuse	 <b>≠</b>		 <b>≠</b>	
	#		 $\neq$	***************************************	 $\neq$	
***************************************	$\neq$		 $\neq$		 #	

**B** PAIR WORK Choose four pairs of opposites. Write sentences using each pair.

I can never save money because I spend it all on clothes.

### **PERSPECTIVES** I felt terrible.

What a di	saster! I spill	led juice on m	v parents'
new couch.	They weren't	home, so I jus	st turned
		should I have	

- You should have told them about it.
- You should have cleaned it immediately.
- You should have offered to buy them a new couch.

44I forgot my best friend's birthday. I felt terrible, so I sent him a text to apologize. What would you have done? 77

- I would have called him right away.
- I would have sent him a nice birthday present.
- I would have invited him out for a meal.



**B** PAIR WORK Compare with a partner. Do you agree with each other?

### 8

#### Past modals O

Use would have or should have + past participle to give opinions or suggestions about actions in the past.

What should I have done?

You should have told them about it.

You shouldn't have hidden it.

What would you have done?

I would have called him.

I wouldn't have sent him a text.

A Complete these conversations. Th	hen practice with a partner.
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A: The	cashier gave me to	much change. What should	I have	(do)?
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- B: You should have ...... (say) something. You shouldn't have ...... (take) the money.
- 2. A: I ignored an email from someone I don't like. What would you have ...... (do)?
  - B: I would have ..... (reply) to the person. It just takes a minute!
- 3. A: I was watching a good movie when my phone rang. What should I have ......(do)?
  - B: You should have ...... (take) the call and ..... (tell) the person you'd call back later.
- 4. A: We left all our trash at the campsite. What would you have ......(do)?
  - B: I would have ...... (take) it with me and ..... (throw) it away later.
- B Read the situations below. What would have been the best thing to do? Choose suggestions. Then compare with a partner.

#### Situations

- 1. The teacher borrowed my favorite book and spilled coffee all over it. .....
- 2. I saw a classmate cheating on an exam. So I wrote her an email about it.
- 4. I hit someone's car when I was leaving a parking lot. Luckily, no one saw me. .....
- 5. My aunt gave me a wool sweater. I can't wear wool, so I gave it back. .....

#### Suggestions

- a. You should have spoken to him about it.
- b. I would have spoken to the teacher about it.
- c. I would have waited for the owner to return.
- d. I wouldn't have said anything.
- e. You should have warned her not to do it again.
- f. You should have left a note for the owner.
- g. I would have told her that I prefer something else.
- h. You should have exchanged it for something else.

**C GROUP WORK** Make another suggestion for each situation in part B.

### 9

### **PRONUNCIATION** Reduction of have

W

A **O** Listen and practice. Notice how **have** is reduced in these sentences.

What would you have done?

/əv/ I would have told the truth.

**B PAIR WORK** Practice the conversations in Exercise 8, part A, again. Use the reduced form of **have**.

#### The Advice Circle See Search Skim the three posts on the message board. What problem does each writer have? Parenting Education Lifestyle Health Relationships Someone told me that my brother's girlfriend was dating another guy. I told my brother and he then Posts: 11 decided to confront her with the story. They had an argument and, although she denied the rumor, they broke up. Now it turns out that the rumor wasn't true, and my brother isn't speaking to me. You really learned a lesson, didn't you? You shouldn't have listened to gossip. Now Posts: 14 you have to repair the damage. Apologize and hope that he will forgive and forget! Hide Post Don't blame yourself. You sincerely tried your best. But, frankly, I wouldn't have acted so Posts: 7 quickly. I would have waited to see what happened. Try talking to him - and good luck! Hide Post My son is 23 and still lives at home. He finished college last year, but I really don't think he's Posts: 21 trying to get a job. Meanwhile, I've been cooking his meals and doing his laundry. You're making it too easy for him to stay home. Be firm and tell him he has to find Posts: 17 a job and get his own place. He's old enough to take care of himself. Hide Post You're his mother, and family is family. It's hard to find a job if you have no experience. Posts: 3 And don't you have to cook for yourself? Don't complain about your son. Hide Post Poodle I saw my friend's brother at the beach with some of his friends. It wasn't a holiday, so I Posts: 15 think he was skipping school. Should I tell my friend? I would suggest you keep your mouth shut. Let them work things out for themselves. Posts: 27 If you say something, you could damage your friendship with both of them. Hide Post What are you waiting for? You should tell your friend right now, and tell her mom. Posts: 10 too! The only way to solve your dilemma is to be 100% honest. Hide Post Speedy

A Read the message board. Match the name and the advice.

- 1. Pixie .....a. Be honest.
- 2. Lola ..... b. Say nothing.
- 3. Too Bad ...... c. Be firm.
- 4. Poodle ...... d. Apologize.
- 5. Zeb ..... e. Talk to him.
- 6. Speedy ..... f. Don't complain.
- f B Find the words in *italics* below in the message board. Then match each one with its meaning.
- a. make a fresh start
- 2. forgive and forget b. strong and determined
- ............ 3. firm c. a difficult problem

C PAIR WORK Which advice do you agree or disagree with? What advice would you give?

## Conv. 2 (call me a

#### Answer these questions

What would you do if \_\_\_\_\_?

- 1. You found a hair in your food at the restaurant.
- 2. You liked a girl or guy, but your parents didn't like him or her.
- 3. Your father lost his job and all his money.
- 4.A friend offered you drugs.
- 5. Your classmate spread bad rumors about you.
- 6. Your friend asked you to loan them 1 million won.
- 7. Your friend was really drepressed.
- 8. Your teacher gave you an "A" by mistake.
- 9.A strange man started following you.
- 10. You could choose any college or university.

What	would	you	do	if	
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- 1. You locked yourself out of your home?
- 2. North Korea started attacking?
- 3. Your parents didn't like your boyfriend/girlfriend?
- 4. You started losing your hair?
- 5.A senior offered you alcohol but you don't drink?
- 6. You found a wallet on the ground and it was Severn's?
- 7. You only had 3 months to live?
- 8.1 of your friends or relatives killed somebody?
- 9. You were invisible?