

# Conv. 4

Complete these sentences with the correct idiom(s)

1. I took some aspirin, because I had a \_\_\_\_\_.
2. It's supposed to snow tomorrow, so I \_\_\_\_\_ lots of food and water.
3. I went to my teacher's funeral to \_\_\_\_\_ my \_\_\_\_\_.
4. My mother went to a \_\_\_\_\_ in Pyongyang for 1 year. Her 2 sisters also studied there. (TRUE!!!!!!)
5. I'm on \_\_\_\_\_, so I don't have time to meet you this afternoon.
6. My pet dog was \_\_\_\_\_, so it can't have anymore puppies.
7. Oh! I love that song! It's incredible! \_\_\_\_\_ listening to it.
8. I think helping the homeless is \_\_\_\_\_ for all people.
9. In High School my class took a \_\_\_\_\_ to 경주.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ is a real problem these days. Every year the temperatures keep getting higher and higher.
11. 박세리 and 박찬호 helped to \_\_\_\_\_ 공주 \_\_\_\_\_.
12. The room was really small, so space was \_\_\_\_\_.
13. Some people think 이재명 \_\_\_\_\_ all \_\_\_\_\_ for the next president of Korea.
14. I'm sorry I didn't give you a birthday present, but I'll \_\_\_\_\_ at Christmas. I promise I'll give you something nice.
15. Patient: So what do you think doctor! How am I doing?  
Doctor: Ok! \_\_\_\_\_! I'm afraid you have brain cancer. You only have 6 more months to live!  
Patient: Nooo!!!!

- a. whirlybird
- b. a tight schedule
- c. a good cause
- d. stocked up
- e. meets the criteria
- f. at a premium
- g. global warming
- h. pay final respects
- i. field trip
- j. splitting headache
- k. put us on the map
- l. I get goosebumps
- m. brace yourself
- n. make it up to you
- o. boarding school

# Conv. 4

Write the meanings of these idioms in English  
([www.onlineslangdictionary.com](http://www.onlineslangdictionary.com))

- 1.hon
- 2.hubby
- 3.intense
- 4.(the)jitters
- 5.kryptonite
- 6.gig(#2)
- 7.gross out
- 8.goofy
- 9.get a kick out of
- 10.go for
- 11.~~goofy~~ get old
- 12.fit the bill
- 13.full of crap
- 14.uni
- 15.tightwad



# VOCABULARY AND PRONUNCIATION

## Compound words

### Compound nouns and adjectives

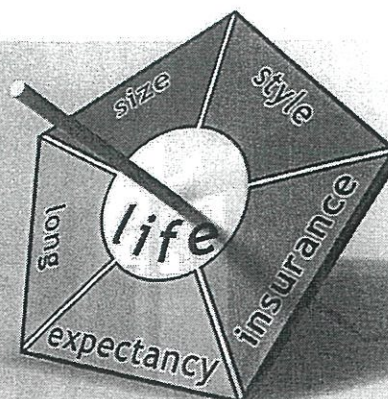
Words can combine to make new words.

- 1 Look at the examples. Which are nouns and which are adjectives?

life lifestyle lifelong life-size  
life expectancy life insurance

Your dictionary can tell you when to use hyphens and spaces.

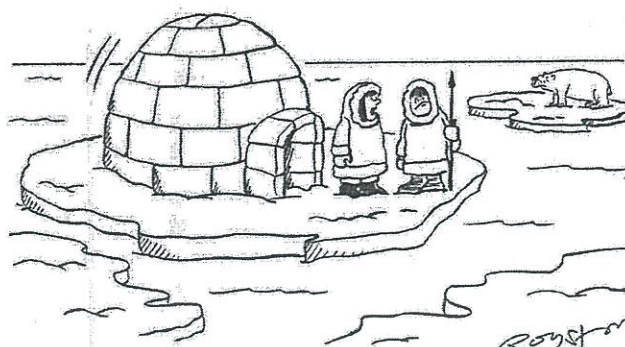
- 2 Read the compounds aloud. Which words are stressed?



- 1 How many compounds can you make by combining the words in the circle with the words around it?

made wife sick proud  
work home house less  
coming plant page grown  
town bound warming

Which are nouns and which are adjectives? Use your dictionary to help with the meaning and the spelling.



"Under the circumstances, I think we should skip the housewarming party."

- 2 CD1 10 Listen to five conversations. After each conversation, decide who is talking and what about.

CD1 10 Listen again. Which compounds in exercise 1 are used?

- 3 Complete these lines with one of the compounds.

- Do you think you could possibly water my \_\_\_\_\_ for me?
- Don't worry, I know how \_\_\_\_\_ you are. I'll make sure everything stays neat and clean.
- Let's give her a spectacular \_\_\_\_\_ party when she gets back.
- Me? I'm just a \_\_\_\_\_. Four kids, \_\_\_\_\_ cakes, and \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables!
- We're having a \_\_\_\_\_ party on the 12th. Can you come? I'll give you our new address.
- Of course, there's much more \_\_\_\_\_ to do! More rooms to clean!
- I never thought you'd be so \_\_\_\_\_.
- She's sick and \_\_\_\_\_, so they have to help.

CD1 11 Listen and check.

Practice saying the lines in exercise 3 with correct stress and intonation. Use them to help you remember more of the conversations. Act some of them out with a partner.

- 5 How many compounds can you make using a word from A and a word from B? There is sometimes more than one option for each word in A.

A

book tea  
computer sleeping  
air door junk  
open food  
fire head

B

pill line way case bell  
light air house bag software  
escape office poisoning pot  
step rest alarm shelf port  
program food conditioning

Compare your words in groups. Check the meanings.

# Conv. 4

## Compound Nouns

Home or House

1. I was house \_\_\_\_\_ for 2 weeks because of the covid-19 quarantine.
2. My home \_\_\_\_\_ is Montreat, North Carolina.
3. Severn always gives us too much home \_\_\_\_\_.
4. It's common in Korea for people to have house \_\_\_\_\_ parties when they move to a new house or apartment.
5. If you want information about Mokwon University you should check out their home \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Sometimes I feel home \_\_\_\_\_ for my family in the U.S.
7. My mother makes delicious home \_\_\_\_\_ cookies.
8. I try to water my house \_\_\_\_\_ everyday.
9. A house \_\_\_\_\_ has lots of house \_\_\_\_\_ to do. That includes cooking and cleaning. (2 words)
10. My sister returned from the UK, so we gave her a home \_\_\_\_\_ party.
11. I always give food or money to the home \_\_\_\_\_.
12. My family has a garden, so we have a lot of home \_\_\_\_\_ fruits and vegetables.



Contr. 4

# 5

## Looking ahead

Future forms • Hot verbs – *take, put* • Over the phone

### STARTER

1 Which future form expresses ...?

an intention	a future fact based on a timetable	a spontaneous decision
a prediction	an arrangement between two people	

- 1 Tomorrow's weather will be warm and sunny.
  - 2 The train to Chicago leaves at ten after ten.
  - 3 I'm going to be a race-car driver when I grow up.
  - 4 We're seeing Sue on Thursday.
  - 5 I'll make some coffee.
- 2 Name the different future forms.

### HOW DO YOU SEE YOUR FUTURE?

#### Future forms

1 **CD2 16** Look at the people and listen to them talking about the future. Who says what? Put a number 1–6 next to the names.

2 Answer the questions.

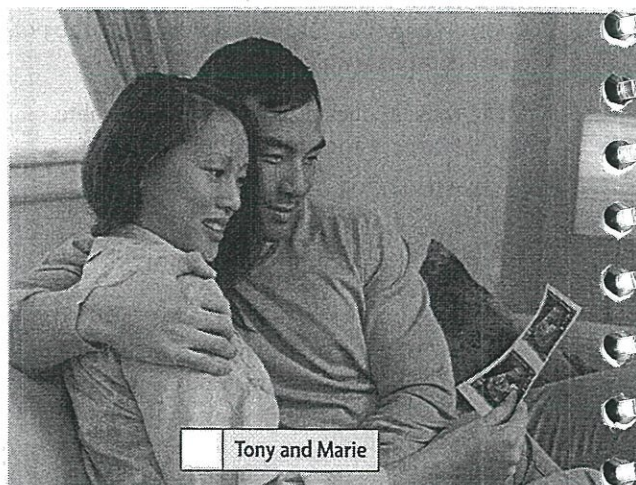
- 1 What is Laura going to study? When do the classes start?
- 2 What is Mickey doing tomorrow? What time does the game start?
- 3 Why are Tony and Marie excited?
- 4 What's Elsie doing tomorrow?  
What will they do together?
- 5 Why is Janine packing?  
How's she getting to the airport?
- 6 What are Theo's ambitions?

**CD2 17** Listen and check.

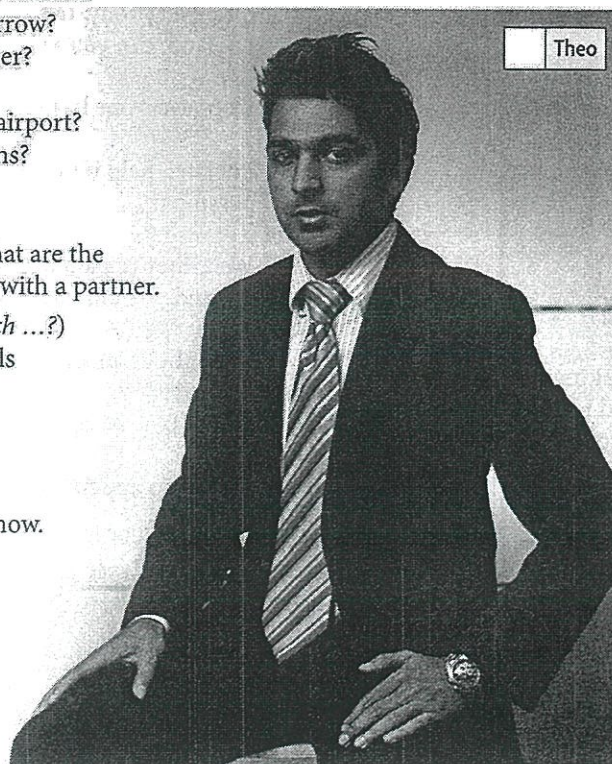
3 Here are some answers. What are the questions? Ask and answer with a partner.

- 1 Boston University. (*Which ...?*)
- 2 His friends. The Red Bulls and the Galaxy.
- 3 Max or Leah.
- 4 A chocolate cake.
- 5 It leaves at 8:00.
- 6 Twice what he's earning now.

**CD2 18** Listen and check.



Tony and Marie



Theo



Janine



## GRAMMAR SPOT

- Do these sentences refer to the present or the future?  
*Marie's having a baby soon ... I work in the city.*  
*Right now I'm packing ... The plane leaves at 8:00.*
- What's the difference between these sentences?  
*What do you do in the evenings? What are you doing this evening?*  
*Get in the car. I'll give you a ride. I'm going to give Dave a ride to the airport tomorrow.*  
*We'll have dinner at 6:00. We'll be having dinner at 6:00.*  
*I'll write the report tonight. I'll have written the report by tonight.*

▶▶ Grammar Reference p. 140

## PRACTICE

### Discussing grammar

- Choose the correct form in the pairs of sentences.  
 1 'll see / 'm going to see  
 I'm very excited. I \_\_\_\_\_ all of my family this weekend.  
 I don't know if I have time to come this evening.  
 I \_\_\_\_\_.
- are you going to do / will you do  
 So you're off to India for a year! What \_\_\_\_\_ there?  
 I'm sure you will pass your exams, but what \_\_\_\_\_ if you don't?
- 'll come / 'm coming  
 I \_\_\_\_\_ with you if you like.  
 I \_\_\_\_\_ with you whether you like it or not.
- are you doing / are you going to do  
 Your first-quarter grades are is terrible. What \_\_\_\_\_ about them?  
 What \_\_\_\_\_ this evening?
- 'm giving / 'm going to give  
 I've had enough of her lazy attitude. I \_\_\_\_\_ her a good talking to.  
 I \_\_\_\_\_ a presentation at 3:00 this afternoon.  
 I'm scared stiff.
- leaves / is leaving  
 John! Peter \_\_\_\_\_ now. Come and say goodbye.  
 The bus \_\_\_\_\_ at 9:00, so don't be late.
- 'll see / 'll be seeing  
 I \_\_\_\_\_ you outside movie theater at 8:00.  
 I \_\_\_\_\_ Johnny this afternoon, so I'll tell him your news.
- 'll see / 'll have seen  
 You \_\_\_\_\_ enough of me by the end of this vacation.  
 I'm going to make a success of my life. You \_\_\_\_\_.

CD2 19 Listen and check.

Mickey

Laura

Elsie



I now meekly seek forgiveness for leaving a poor man stranded in a foreign highway service station in the dead of night. I have been haunted by the vision of him running after us ever since.

Host

So, there you have it, dear listeners, today's four fibbers and wrong-doers. Who, if anyone, can we forgive?

### CD2 10

- 1 A Gary's a really successful businessman.  
B Well, he's a complete failure as a father. He never sees his kids.
- 2 A My grandpa's so generous, he gives me \$20 every time I see him.  
B You're lucky! My grandpa is famous for his stinginess. I'm happy if he gives me \$5 for my birthday, if he even remembers.
- 3 A Well, Henry, I'm pleased there's been some improvement in your behavior this semester, but unfortunately your work has gotten worse.  
B I guess I didn't do well on the test, then.
- 4 A You're not going bungee jumping! It sounds really dangerous.  
B No, honestly, it's perfectly safe as long as you're careful.
- 5 A Our teacher is always criticizing us. I feel useless.  
B I know. He should give us more encouragement if he wants us to work hard.

### CD2 11

- 1 A What a boring party!  
B You're right, it wasn't exactly an exciting evening.
- 2 A I don't know about you, but I thought the vacation was awful.  
B Well, it wasn't the most fun I've had.
- 3 A I can't believe how stingy Jane is!  
B Mmmm, well, she isn't known for her generosity.
- 4 A How can you root for the Hillside Hoops? They're a hopeless basketball team!  
B Well, they're not the most talented around, that's for sure.

### CD2 12 See p. 33

### CD2 13

- 1 A This is a present for you.  
B For me! Oh, how nice! You shouldn't have, really. Thank you so much.  
C This is a present for you.  
D Thanks.
- 2 A Can you come to a party on Saturday?  
B No, I can't.  
C Can you come to a party on Saturday?  
D Oh, I'm so sorry! I'm already going out, I'm afraid.
- 3 A Oh, never mind!  
D Thanks for the invitation.
- 4 A Excuse me! Do you mind if I sit down here?  
B No, not at all.  
C Is anyone sitting here?  
D No.
- 5 A Can you give me a hand? I need to carry this box upstairs.  
B OK, if you like.  
C I wonder if I could possibly ask you a favor? Would you mind helping me with this box?  
D No, not at all.

5

- A So I said ...
- B Excuse me? I didn't catch that. What did you say?
- C So I said ...
- D What? Speak up!
- 6 A Goodbye. Thanks for a wonderful evening. We had a great time.  
B We enjoyed it, too. We're so glad you could make it. Safe trip back. See you soon.  
C Bye, thanks again. You have to visit us next time.  
D We'd love to. Good night. Take care.  
E Goodbye. Thanks for dinner.  
F Bye. See you whenever.

### CD2 14

- 1 A Do you think you could give me a ride to the train station?  
B I'm really sorry I can't. I have to be at work by 8:30. I'll call a taxi for you though.
- 2 A Could you possibly help me find my glasses? I can't find them anywhere.  
B Sorry! I'm afraid I have to run or I'll miss the bus. I'm hopeless at finding things anyway.
- 3 A Hi! Listen, would you like to come over for dinner tomorrow evening? I'm making Chinese food.  
B Oh, I'd love to, but I'm afraid I'm already going out.  
A Oh, too bad! Another time, maybe.
- 4 A Would you mind lending me your dictionary?  
B I would if I could but I'm afraid I forgot to bring it with me today. Sorry.
- 5 A Hi, it's Susan. Could I ask you a big favor? I wonder if you could take care of my dog next week? I'm going on vacation.  
B I'm really sorry, Susan, but I can't. I'd love to have Molly, you know I adore dogs, but I'm going away myself for a few days.
- 6 A Do you happen to know where the bathroom is?  
B Sorry, I'm afraid I have no idea. Ask the guy selling hot dogs. Maybe he'll know.
- 7 A Would you like me to help you with this exercise? I think I know the answers.  
B That's really kind of you but I want to try and figure it out for myself. Thanks anyway.

### CD2 15

- A = Anna, B = Ben, H = Henry, L = Luciana
- B Luciana! Hello! Great to see you. Come on in. Let me take your coat.
- L Thanks so much. Oh, these are for you.
- A Oh what pretty flowers! How kind of you! Thank you so much. Now, I don't think you know Henry? Let me introduce you. Henry, this is Luciana.
- H Hello, Luciana. Nice to meet you. I've heard a lot about you.
- L Oh, I hope it was all good!
- H Where exactly are you from, Luciana?
- L Well, I'm Argentinian. I was born in Buenos Aires, but I've been working in the US for the last couple of years.
- H That's interesting. And what are you doing in London?
- L Work, I'm afraid. Actually, I'm on my way to Amsterdam for a conference, and I thought I'd stop over in London to see Anna and Ben. We used to work together in New York.

- H And how do you find London, Luciana? Is it like home, or is it very different?
- L Well, it's very different from Buenos Aires and New York! I know London pretty well, actually. I always love it here.
- B Now, Luciana. What would you like to drink?
- L Oh, do you have coffee? No, sorry, I'll have a glass of sparkling cider, if that's OK.
- B Good choice! I'll get that for you.
- L Thanks.
- A OK, everybody. Dinner's ready. Come and sit down. Luciana, can you sit next to Henry?
- L Yes, of course.
- B Does everyone have a drink? Great. Cheers, everybody!
- L Cheers! It's great to be here.
- A Luciana, help yourself. Would you like some cheesy parsnips?
- L Cheesy parsnips? I don't think I've ever heard of them. What are they?
- A Well, they're parsnips coated in parmesan cheese and roasted. Would you like to try some?
- L Well, I'd love to but I'd better not - cheese doesn't always agree with me.
- B How about another glass of sparkling cider?
- L No, thanks very much, I still have some. But do you think I could have a glass of water?
- B Yes, of course. Sparkling or still?
- L Uh, just tap water will do. That's great. Thanks a lot.
- A Well, bon appetit everyone!



## UNIT 5

### CD2 16

- 1 I took the SATs a few months ago and luckily I got a good score, so I'm going to study psychology at Boston University. Classes start in August.
- 2 It's sunny tomorrow, so I'm going to see a soccer game with my friends. The Red Bulls are playing the Galaxy. It'll be a great game. It starts at 4 o'clock, so we'll grill some hamburgers and hot dogs in the stadium parking lot before the game.
- 3 Marie's having a baby soon, so we're both very excited. The baby's due in five weeks. If it's a boy, we're going to name him Max. And if it's a girl, she'll be Leah.
- 4 What am I doing tomorrow, you ask? Well, it's Thursday tomorrow, so I'll be doing what I always do on a Thursday. My daughter will come to see me, and she'll be bringing the little ones, and we'll all have a cup of tea and a nice, long chat. And I'll bake a cake. A strawberry cake. They like that.
- 5 Right now I'm packing, because tomorrow I'm going to study in Australia for six months. My plane leaves at 8:00 p.m. My mom and dad are taking me to the airport. I have absolutely no idea how I'm going to carry all this stuff!
- 6 Well, I work in the city. In the next few years I'm going to be even more successful. I hope I'll be earning twice what I'm making now. I've set myself this goal: before I'm 25 I'll have made a million dollars!



# VOCABULARY AND SPEAKING

## Hot verb *get*

1 The verb *get* has many different uses. Here are some examples.

- 1 He downed a glass of water and **got started**.
- 2 Renting a house **gets** more and more expensive
- 3 We are scared of **getting** old.
- 4 My mother really **gets on my nerves** sometimes.
- 5 I **get in touch** with my parents every weekend.
- 6 My dad and I **get along** so well.

Replace the words in **bold** with the words in the box.

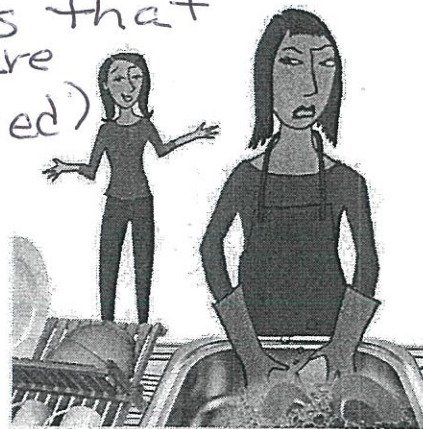
aging   contact   annoys me   began  
becomes   have a good relationship

## Phrasal verbs with *get*

2 *Get* can combine with particles to make phrasal verbs. Complete each group of sentences with one particle from the box below. (Careful, only six of the particles are used.)

around   at   away   into   off   on   out   over   through   to   up

- |  |       |   |
|--|-------|---|
| 1 You always get<br>How did our secret get<br>I got a great book                       | _____ | of doing the dishes. It's not fair.<br>? Everyone knows now!<br>of the library. You can borrow it after me.               |
| 2 The police finally got<br>Just to get<br>All his teasing got                         | _____ | the truth about the robbery.<br>work, I have to take three buses.<br>me. It really hurt my feelings.                      |
| 3 It took me a long time to get<br>He still can't get<br>I can't get                   | _____ | the flu.<br>the death of his pet dog.<br>how much your children have grown!   |
| 4 He got<br>We got<br>I had to get   | _____ | to 300 pounds before he went on a diet.<br>to page 56 in the last class.<br>at 5 a.m. to catch my flight.                 |
| 5 I couldn't get<br>I tried to get<br>Sue got  | _____ | to Joe. I don't think his phone's working.<br>to her, but she ignored my advice.<br>the exam quickly, but I took forever. |
| 6 You can always get<br>I'm sorry. I just haven't gotten<br>I can't see how we can get | _____ | the rules if you hire a good lawyer.<br>to replying to your invitation yet.<br>this problem. It's a difficult one.        |



CD3 10 Listen and check.

## Talking about you

3 Ask and answer these questions with a partner.

- 1 How do you get along with your parents?
- 2 How long does it take to get through your homework every night?
- 3 How do you get to school?
- 4 How do you usually get in touch with friends and family?
- 5 When did you last get angry? Why?
- 6 What are two things that always get on your nerves?
- 7 How often do you get your hair cut?
- 8 In what ways is your English getting better?
- 9 Are you worried about getting old?

Try to rewrite the questions without using *get*. Is *get* generally more formal or informal?



# Conv. 4 (Call me

Complete the sentences with MAKE or DO Verbs  
(Use the right form)

## MAKE

a good impression  
a profit  
progress  
an effort  
a difference  
sth clear  
a suggestion  
of sb  
sth up

## DO

research  
a good job  
sb a favor  
away with sth  
sth over  
their best

- 1.A:What do you (MAKE) \_\_\_\_\_ President Biden?  
B:Well, I think he's trying hard, but he's kind of old.
- 2.My essay wasn't very good, so Phillip asked me to (DO) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.Some of my students are very lazy. They don't even (MAKE) \_\_\_\_\_ to learn anything. I think it's important for people to always (DO) \_\_\_\_\_ (2 verbs)
- 4.Scientists are continuing to (DO) \_\_\_\_\_ on covid and possible cures for the virus.
- 5.That new trading company's been very successful. It keeps (MAKE) \_\_\_\_\_ every year.
- 6.I think we should (DO) \_\_\_\_\_ 10 won coins. Nobody ever uses them.
- 7.I think my parents really like my girlfriend. She (MAKE) \_\_\_\_\_ on them when we met the other day.
- 8.A:Would you like a pepperoni or cheese pizza?  
B:Oh, either one is fine. It (MAKE) \_\_\_\_\_ no \_\_\_\_\_ to me.
- 9.A:Can you (DO) \_\_\_\_\_?  
B:Sure! What do you need?  
A:Can you help me with my English homework?  
B:Ok! I'll be glad to help!
- 10.Ok everybody! Let me (MAKE) \_\_\_\_\_! If you don't do your homework I'll give you an "F"!
- 11.I can't believe what he said. I think he just (MAKE) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 12.A:Whew! English is too difficult! What should I do?  
B:Well, let me (MAKE) \_\_\_\_\_! Why don't you watch some American dramas and movies! That's always a great way to learn English!
- 13.The student didn't do well his freshman year, but he's starting to (MAKE) \_\_\_\_\_



----- now. He's raised his gpa from 2.0 to 3.5.

14.I'm happy, because my boss praised me today. He said I (D0)

----- on the company's new project.